

HISTORICO

Sangamon County Historical Society Newsletter

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VOLUME 53 NO. 2 JANUARY 2017

Rich Saal, SJ-R Photograher With a Historian's Eye, To Kick off 2017 Program Season on January 17

through photography.

North at the City of Spring- tions.

Award-winning State field's Lincoln Library, Saal Journal Register photo edi- is expected to discuss not open to the pubtor Rich Saal will kick off only the photographer's eye lic. the Society's 2017 offerings in capturing history, but also in January with a program changes in the methods used for people and on Tuesday, January 17 fo- in today's photographs and places cusing on preserving history those in the future that could bined with a impact on how such photos vision of his-In his presentation, at will be collected and pre- tory through 5:30 p.m. in Carnegie Room served for future genera- photography

Saal's has resulted

The program is free and in both personal collections that capture local history and the assembling and publishing of a collection of glass plate images of Springfield from the late 1920s through the mid 30s, Springfield Photographs: Images from the Illinois State

(Continued on page 6)

Sangamon Valley Room's Expansion **Underscores 48-Year Society Kinship**

tors plunged into a three-hour discussion ber. split between two topics:

Sangamon County last published in 1876?

Should it accept a challenge from the the construction of a new city library?

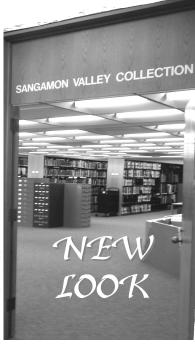
thumbs-up for the library.

Thus began a 48-year relationship that

Clustered around a table in the Howard resulted in the creation of the Sangamon Johnson's Restaurant downstairs dining Valley Room whose expansion is being room on South Fifth Street one chilly Sat- celebrated this month as part of a major urday in November, 1969, the Sangamon City of Springfield Lincoln Library reno-County Historical Society board of direc- vation project that began this past Septem-

In fact, by the time you read this (and Should it reprint John Carroll Power's, study the photos snapped about a week 797-page tome, History of Early Settlers in ago, before the official opening), you should be able to check out the remodeled facility for yourself. Some equipment and city's Lincoln Library board to help plan tables were on order when *Historico* went to press, but a special Society tour of the It was thumbs-down on the book, totally renovated Sangamon Valley Room is in the works, once everything is in place.

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SCHS HOLIDAY PARTY goers get ready to raise a toast to the holiday season at the Society's annual event, held this year at historic Pasfield House on December 13. More photos on page 7. Kathy Dehen Photo



2017 Will Be A Terriffc Year for the Society

to begin a new month and year. The Sangamon County Eastep's famous chili will be served. Watch for more Historical Society officers and board members are details in future issues of Historico. Now is the time to busy planning activities and programs to make 2017 a start getting a table of friends together to support this very interesting year for our members.

good year at our Holiday Party held at the historic Pas- mail her at jenniedick60@gmail.com. field House on December 13.

and organizing the event.

listed below. In January, we are looking forward to our erning boards. monthly program on Tuesday, January 17 at 5:30 p.m.

Our February program will be a special observance of Black History Month featuring Kathryn Harris, re- up. Be sure to check out Historico's events calendar on tired library services director of the Abraham Lincoln page 7. Presidential Library and a past president of the Society. Her powerpoint presentation will lend a contemporary edge to the 1908 Springfield Race Riot that shocked the nation.

March brings the Society's annual Trivia Night on March 18 at Christ the King Parish Hall, 1930 Barberry Drive in Springfield. Master trivia producer Al

As another year rolls in, it's time to flip the calendar Gietl will be on hand with challenging questions. Les great Society fundraiser. Volunteers are needed to help Before talking about 2017 programs and activities, I with the event. If you would like to help, please call want to mention that the Society celebrated a very Volunteer Chair Jennie Battles, 217-741-6796 or e-

History researchers will be happy to know that the Great food and good times were enjoyed by a Sangamon Valley Collection at Lincoln Library, which packed house full of members and guests. It was won- has been closed for a few months, is expected to rederful to see old friends and meet new ones. If you did- open in early January after completing third-floor renon't attend, you missed a great party. See photos on vations. SVC will have additional space, new carpeting page 7. I want to send special "thank you" to the Pro- and other enhancements. A newspaper microfilm secgram and Events Committee for their work in planning tion and two more public computers are included in the renovations. Also new features of the space will in-A few of the programs for the next few months are clude minutes from City Council and a variety of gov-

The Sangamon Valley Collection will sponsor a at Lincoln Library's Carnegie Room North. Rich Saal, training session for genealogy researchers on January State Journal-Register photography editor, will discuss 28 at 2 p.m. Curtis Mann, city historian, a past presicapturing and preserving history through photographs dent of the Society, and manager of the Collection, will as well as sharing information about collecting and demonstrate the use of Ancestry.com, the popular genepreserving them for future generations. He is sure to alogy website. Patrons can use this service through the offer some great tips that we can all use in our individ- library's public computers. The training is free and ual history preservation projects. We hope to see you open to the public, but you may need to register. Contact the Lincoln Library for more information.

Other history-related activities and events are coming

Wishing you a very Happy New Year!





Historico, published 10 times a year (except July & December), is the official bulletin for members of the Sangamon County Historical Society. Winner, Certificate of Excellence, Illinois State Historical Society.

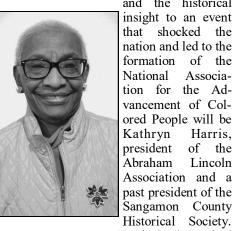
You can download back issues of *Historico* in PDF format by going to our website, www.sangamohistory.org or sancohis.org. Send event announcements to historicoeditor@gmail.com.

Vicky Whitaker, Historico Editor

1908 Springfield Race Riot Timeline And Look Back for February Meeting

February 21.

History Month, will begin at 5:30 p.m. in State University to served as an instructhe City of Springfield's Lincoln Room tional services librarian, a post she held Library, Carnegie Room North and is open until 1974 when she married and moved to to the public.



Harris

Historical Society. town Springfield. Harris is the retired

Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library.

tory, you're bound to repeat it."

field in 1971 after being hired immediately Say."

A vivid look at the 1908 Springfield after graduation by the City of Springfield's Race Riot in a format you may have never Lincoln Library as Reference Librarian, the seen before, will be the focal point for the first African American on the staff with a Society's next general meeting, Tuesday, professional degree in library science. She stayed in the post for about nine months The program, in recognition of Black before being lured away by Sangamon Florida. There, she was quickly hired by Providing the Power Point, commentary Florida International University as circulaand the historical tion librarian.

> Harris returned to Springfield in 1981 that shocked the where she joined the Illinois State Library nation and led to the as head of its Reference Department, a post formation of the she held until 1990 when Harris moved National Associa- over to the State Historical Library, then tion for the Ad- located on the lower level of the Old State vancement of Col- Capitol. She served as Supervisor of Referored People will be ence and Technical Services until 1996 Harris, when she was named Director of the State of the Historical Library. Harris helped oversee its Lincoln move to its new home and name change to Association and a the Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library, past president of the part of the Abraham Lincoln Presidential Sangamon County Museum and Library complex in down-

Harris retired from the Library in 2015 chief librarian of the but continues to play a role in the community. She serves on the board of the Spring-"There are some parallels to current field and Central Illinois African American times and the current racial tenor," says History Museum and is also well-known Harris, the first woman and the first black for her portrayals of historic figures inwoman to head the ALA. "The same kind cluding Harriet Tubman, an Africanof sentiments that existed then continue to American abolitionist, humanitarian and persist," she says of the 1908 racial rioting civil rights activist who guided slaves to in Lincoln's home town that shocked the freedom via the Underground Railroad durnation and became front page news around ing the Civil War; Elizabeth Keckley, the country. "If you don't know your his- Mary Lincoln's confidente and dressmaker; Jarena Lee, the first African-American A Carbondale, Illinois native, Harris woman to have an autobiography published holds a bachelor of arts degree in French/ in the United States and the first woman education from Southern Illinois University authorized to preach in the African Methin Carbondale and a Masters in Library odist Episcopal Church; and Sadie Delany, Science from the University of Illinois, an educator who was one of the subjects of Champaign-Urbana. She moved to Spring- the best-selling oral history "Having Our

JANUARY 2017 MEMBERSHIP REPORT

The Society welcomes the following new member: Kim Effrid



OFFICERS

President	Ruth Slottag
Vice-President	Vicky Whitaker
Secretary	Kathy Dehen
Treasurer	Jerry Smith
Past-President	Mary Alice Davis

DIRECTORS

Term Ending 2019

Jennie Battles Terri Cameron Mary Schaefer Elaine Hoff

Term Ending 2018

Larry Stone Roger Whitaker Sue Massie Carol Phillips

Term Ending 2017

Troy Gilmore Doug Polite Sue Helm Eugene Walker Cathy Mosley

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Publications: Roger Whitaker Programs & Special Events: Mary Alice Davis, Vicky Whitaker Social Media Chair: Cathy Mosley

Special Projects: Elaine Hoff

Staff

Mike Kienzler, SangamonLink.org Editor

Please make note of our official mailing address:

SCHS Box 9744 Springfield, Illinois, 62791-9744

Sangamon Valley Room: Resource Long Linked to SCHS

(Continued from page 1)

major center for research and preservation of Sangamon County history and the Carnegie adds, indeed on every good Society's role in it, requires a little dig- man." When told in 1901 that local offiging, made easier in part by the existence cials intended to name the institution the of SangamonLink.org, the Society's on- Lincoln-Carnegie Memorial Library, Carline encyclopedia of county history edited negie responded that he "would consider 1974, the Society learned the Sangamon by Mike Kienzler. A search of back issues of *Historico* through the 1960s and *linked with that of Lincoln*." 1970s provides additional insight into the interplay between the library and the Society, both in their fledgling years. The Society was formed in 1960.

Part of City Fabric

Springfield's first library was created just after the end of the Civil War and struggled to serve the community. Between 1867 and 1904, the library was housed in five different locations, its final move before the construction of the Carnegie-financed library, to the top floor city hall on Seventh and Monroe in 1894.

In its best year, 1902, patrons checked at city hall was crowded, hot and hard to reach (circulation dipped in 1903 when the building's elevator broke down for two months).

The city couldn't afford to build a new library on its own, but found a deeppocketed donor in famed steel magnate -turned philanthropist Andrew Carnegie, who had been financing construction of li-

braries since 1886. He was, as Kienzler put it, "an obvious prospect for a construction grant." Between 1883 and 1929, Carnegie underwrote the cost of constructing 1,689 libraries throughout the United States (2,509 world-wide), first in his home-town in Scotland and Pittsburg, Pennsylvania and later, in response to requests from local communities. One such appeal, from the Reverend Edwin S. Walker, a retired Springfield Baptist minister, resulted in a \$75,000 library construction grant from Carnegie in 1901.

"Walker sent his letter to Carnegie on February 9, 1901, and less than a week later, Carnegie offered a \$60,000 construction grant if the city would spend \$6,000 annually to operate the library. (That 10 percent ratio was typical of Carnegie grants). James Bertram, Carnegie's

To understand the importance of this Springfield: "The home of Abraham Lin-rials for the facility, part of an overall coln has claims on every American, Mr.

After a follow-up appeal from Springfield, Carnegie increased his pledge to \$75,000, and the city increased its minimum library budget to \$7,500, says Kienzler. The city bought the property on which the Carnegie-financed library would rise (and today's library now sits) at Seventh Street and Capitol Avenue for \$20,000. Construction started in 1902. Weather, shortages of stone and labor disputes delayed the work, but the library was finally dedicated on June 7, 1904.

Back to the Future

Though the discussion started in 1969, out about 109,000 books, but the library it would be another six years before the wrecking ball moved into to tear the old library down. But by then, the Society was deeply embedded in the planning process for the new library, intent on see-

> **LOST IN TIME: The carved lintel** above the door to the Carnegie financed library (far left and left) and historic plaques were among several items for which the Society raised money to save before the building was razed in 1974. They were found in a brush-covered State Fair Grounds lot in 2010 but their present whereabouts are unknown.



ing that its vision of a place "devoted to needed to raise \$2,000 by September 9 to the history of Sangamon County" would have a significant part in those plans.

By 1972, the Society's Special Committee on the Sangamon Valley Room was well into its work, developing and recommending an acquisition policy that would have the Sangamon Valley Collection focus on Sangamon County and contiguous areas representing a broad range of materials. These included recordings of local pop music groups, all newspapers, photos, locally published books and magazines, funeral notices, club programs, yearbooks, chamber of commerce brochures, directories, even handbills about events.

In 1973, the Society formally approved raising funds to construct and furnish the Sangamon Valley Room and create an acquisition fund to underwrite

secretary, added a note personal to the purchase of print and non-print matecommitment to "a program of tangible and continuing support for the Sangamon Valley Room," according to an article in the November 1973 edition of *Historico*.

With construction plans firmed by it a desecration to have any other name Valley Room would be located on the south side of the third floor of the new building, overlooking the Lincoln Home

Saving and Razing

The relationship between the Library and the Society to provide both advice and financial support had one of its first tests in 1974, a few weeks before the old building was to be razed. The Library needed money to try to save some of the building's historic architectural features before the wrecking ball started to swing in early September.

Among the items sought to be saved was an ornate entry way that framed the main door on Seventh Street, a bust of Lincoln looking down on the Seventh Street entrance, as well as two plaques on the corners of the building's exterior that bore the inscriptions "This records the

gratitude of the City of Springfield to Andrew Carnegie" and "Named in Honor of Abraham Lincoln by Andrew Carnegie."

Also on the save list was a "unique copper catch basin and parts of the main staircase" to be "preserved for future generations of Lincoln Library patrons." The Society

save the artifacts. It did and in fact, brought in close to \$3,000. Monies exceeding the goal were to be used to defray costs of reinstalling the items in the new library.

The Lincoln bust has been on display in the Sangamon Valley Room for years. The other "rescued" pieces were not as lucky. Dumped at some point on to a back lot in the northeast corner of the Illinois State Fairgrounds, they were uncovered in 2010 by Department of Agriculture workers cleaning up the site. Found were the carved stone lintel that once stood atop the library entrance along with one of the engraved plaques, the one expressing the city's gratitude to Carnegie. A piece of the staircase was also found.



BIGGER AND BETTER: Equipment and furnishings were still coming in earlier this month at the expanded Sangamon Valley Room.

sory investigation in 2010, the issue of for over 30 years. what to do with the cache drifted from public view and discourse, although a ily apparent: the superb local history colrecent inquiry from Historico to city lection that serves us on Lincoln Liagencies may rekindle the search. Some brary's third floor, and the generosity of of the building's columns wound up in a many of our members in donating old city park garden. Other pieces of the building were turned into paperweights. But the heavy lintel and two engraved slabs identifying both the city's appreciation for the gift and explaining that Carnegie named the building the Lincoln Library, may still be deteriorating in the rubble of an Illinois State Fair Grounds back lot.

Dedicated in 1977

The new City of Springfield Lincoln Library's Sangamon Valley Room was officially dedicated on April 22, 1977 with a tour and several speeches including those by then library director Robert Wagenknecht, an active member and later president of the Society (1978-1979); Ed Russo, Director of the Sangamon Valley Collection, and Donald A. Henry, Jr., who served as president of Sangamon County Historical Society from 1976-1977. (Henry died in 1996).

In detailing the event, Historico noted that the dedication would climax "the dreaming stage of our Society's cherished plan for a permanent collection of Central Illinois historical data. At the same time, it heralds the future of a collection still growing because of the awareness that the time of records of the present become almost immediately the history of the past."

Reflecting on the long-term relationship in an article in *Historico* in 2004, historian and a past Society president Cullom Davis (1991-1992) noted then that Society members might not be fully aware of the close ties between the two entities, the

The current whereabouts of the staff and the Sangamon Valley Room's official tie between the publicly funded "rescued" relics is unclear. After a cur- holdings that at that point had flourished municipal library and our private mem-

> "Some aspects of that linkage are easbooks and photographs to the Sangamon Valley Collection. Two others are less familiar and therefore warrant retelling," Davis wrote.

Task for a Committee

When city leaders decided to replace the overcrowded Lincoln Library with a spacious new facility, it was Wagenknecht {who served as Library Director from 1967 to 1981) who asked the Society to name a committee to advise him on various issues related to a local history room he wanted to include in the new building, Davis pointed out.

"The committee met with Bob perhaps a half dozen times, in 1973 and 1974. We discussed the room's design and location, agreeing that it had to be large enough to accommodate future growth. Bob also asked us to help formulate policies for the collection's geographic scope (Sangamon Valley) and range of media (print, manuscripts, audio and visual materials). We also advised him on proposed acquisitions, loans, and donations to augment the the Society, are retired. holdings.'

retrospect, bordered on the grandiose," facility might include a photography lab and darkroom, and even space and equipment for rare book repair. On most concurred."

A final question was what kind of ongoing relationship should exist between *Register* and its predecessor newspapers. Sangamon Valley Collection and the Society. "It was not realistic to fashion an

bership organization, but the committee did persuade the Society board to commit itself to a "program of tangible and continuing support," Davis pointed out.

"The second connection centers on the talented and dedicated librarians at the Sangamon Valley Collection who have contributed enormously to our local history in general and the Society in particular. Bob was both astute and fortunate to hire a young college student, Ed Russo, to begin amassing and organizing the collection well before the new building was completed.

As the Center's director (and later City Historian), Russo oversaw every aspect of its rapid growth and development, Davis pointed out in his 2004 Historico article. "His gifted colleagues, Karen Graff, Linda Garvert, and Curtis Mann, have made their own significant contributions. Their service to our Society, through program offerings and leadership positions, has been extraordinary."

Changes, New Look

Today, Mann, a member and a past president of the Society, oversees operations of the Sangamon Valley Room and is the Library's Division Manager. Russo, Graff and Garvert, all Life Members of

The makeover of the library's first and Some of the recommendations," in third floors, including the Sangamon Valley Room, cost \$700,000, funds provided Davis added. "For example we hoped the from part of a \$1.9 million gift to the Library by the estate of Joe and Rose De-Frates. The gift allowed the library to do \$600,000 in renovations to the second points, however, Bob enthusiastically floor in 2013 and also purchase News Bank in 2014 that filled a 35-year gap in its online archive of the State Journal-

SCHS members generate history every day. This new Historico nutshell feature details their achievements. We welcome your input. Send member news items and photos to historicoeditor@gmail.com.

Governor Rauner nounced. They will be plan- member. ning statewide events when

will serve on the Illinois Bi- Abraham Lincoln Presiden- and remembered seeing dent of the Commission, tial Library and Museum, is Captain Barker, The family Society, City an- serving as a non-voting also received letters sent to Historian and



Clockwise from top left: Slottag, Scott, Joens, Cornelius.

Ruth Slottag, past president ing World War II.

Life Member R-Lou

Barker's recent donation to Abraham Presidential Library will provide research-



ers world-wide with greater insight about the sacrifices and horrors young soldiers faced while serving in World War II. Barker gave the Library letters and pictures sent to her family related to the imprisonment of her Illinois marks its 200th birth- brother-in-law. West Point day in 2018. Voting mem- graduate Captain Robert A. bers include SCHS president Barker by the Japanese dur-David Scott (representing prisoner in the Philippines the Illinois State Historical early in the war, he never Society), and David Joens, made it back. After the war, Director of the State Ar- the family received letters

Four Society members were chives. James Cornelius, from soldiers who survived Mayor James Langfelder. Captain Barker that were Division never delivered by the Japa- Manager and nese.

> Two Society members were among a group of preservationists honored at the 2016 Preservation Awards ceremony sponsored by the Community Foundation for

> > the Springfield Busi- tage." ness Journal. Massie re- has ceived

Preservationist of the Year field Historic Award for her restoration Sites Comefforts including restoring the mission. old entrance to Oak Ridge member Cemetery and restoring Tay- the Society lor House as a future com- board, munity center on Spring- will serve a two-year term. field's east side. Massie was on the city agency. presented the award by

among some 50 people who Collection Curator of the the Japanese prison camps Curtis Mann, a past presi-

head of the Sangamon Valley Room at the City's Lincoln Li-



brary, was presented with a Springfield Preservation Award for his "educational the Land of efforts that advance the Lincoln and preservation and understanding of our historic heri-

Board Past president and Life member Sue Member Roger Whitaker

been the named Mayor's the Spring-



Photojournalist's Eye on History Focus of January 17 Meeting

(Continued from page 1)

glass plates were donated to the Sanga-Library in 2010 when he was doing part of Missouri and Kentucky. research for his master's degree in history from the University of Illinois.

work focusing on mom-and-pop stores said, in the commentary that accompain Illinois and Missouri over a 35 year nied the published photos. period was recently featured along with a personal narrative in the State most of them--and the people too --

The photos were part of a documentary a visual timeline with two points 35 photography project he started in the years apart." Journal Glass Plates 1929-1935. The early 1980s in which he tried to record the dozens of mom-and-pop grocery mon Valley Collection by the S-JR in markets that could still be found in 1989. Saal learned of the plates at the southern and central Illinois as well as

Saal resumed the project last summer, "curious about what had hap-A more recent collection of his own pened to these wonderful places," he

"I didn't assume anything. I knew Journal Register this past October. would be gone. The idea was to create available for sale at the meeting.

In 2012, Saal, with underwriting provided by Patrick Coburn, former publisher of the SJ-R, the Richard H. Driehaus Foundation of Chicago, the Illinois Press Association, and the Sangamon County Historical Society, reproduced photos originally taken on glass plates by the *Illinois State Jour*nal's first photographers, Earnest Pearson and Raymond Hodde.

A limited number of copies will be



Calendar of History Events

Saturday, January 14: Servants' Tour, ing history in this 2017 SCHS program service through the library's public comthe eyes of their servants. The cook and field Library, 326 South Seventh Street, 753-4900 for information. maids will describe their duties and share Springfield. (See story, page 1). gossip about the Edwards family as will be able to see the cellar and attic – spaces that are not normally on view to the door; limit 20 people per tour). .

Tuesday, January 17, Preserving History Through the Photographer's Lens, 5:30 Rich Saal talks about his efforts in preserv- genealogy website. Patrons can use this available.

they take you through the house. Visitors Saturday, January 28: Genealogy Research Training, 2 p.m. The Sangamon Valley Collection at the City of Springtourists, 700 North Fourth Street, Spring- field's Lincoln Library will hold a free field. Tickets \$15 (available online or at training session for genealogy researchers led by the Library's Division Manager Curtis Mann, city historian and a past president of the Society who oversees the Sangamon Valley Collection, will demonp.m. State Journal-Register photo editor strate the use of Ancestry.com, the popular coming weeks. Round sponsorship now

Historic Edwards Place, Noon and 2 p.m. season kick-off. Free and open to the pub-puters. The training is free and open to the Learn about the Edwards family through lic. Carnegie Room North, City of Spring-public, but you may need to register. Call

> Tuesday, February 21, The 1908 Race Riot: A Timeline, 5:30 p.m. Kathryn Harris, speaker. Free and open to the public. Carnegie Room North, City of Springfield Library, 326 South Seventh Street, Spring-

> Saturday, March 18: SCHS Trivia Night, Doors open 6 p.m., game starts 7 p.m. Christ the King Parish Hall, 1930 Barberry Drive, Springfield. Tables of 10, \$100. Individual tickets \$10 will be on sale in

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Name(s)	COUNTY HISTORY	
Address		
City, State, Zip A Bridge to the Plat		
Phone:Cell: E-mail:		
<u>Status</u>	<u>Membership Levels</u>	
New Member	 Regular Membership - \$25 Not-For-Profit Membership - \$20 	
Renewal	• Student Membership - \$10 (Must show proof of status).	
CIPT of Mouse over in from	 Pioneer Level Membership - \$100 Settlers Level Membership - \$250 	
GIFT of Membership from:	Trailblazer Level Membership - \$500	
	 Lifetime Membership - \$700 ALL MEMBERSHIPS COVER ADULTS AND CHILDREN 16 AND OVER LIVING IN THE SAME 	
Phone	HOUSEHOLD. PLEASE INCLUDE THEIR NAMES:	